## MTH 605: Topology I

## Practice Assignment III

- 1. Show that every connected graph has a maximal tree.
- 2. Show that the Cayley complex  $\widetilde{X}_G$  is the universal covering space of  $X_G$ .
- 3. Construct  $\widetilde{X}_G$ , when  $G = \mathbb{Z}_n$ .
- 4. If X is a finite graph and Y is a subgraph homeomorphic to  $S^1$  and containing the basepoint  $x_0$ , show that  $\pi_1(X, x_0)$  has a basis in which one element is represented by the loop in Y.
- 5. If F is a finitely generated free group and N is a nontrivial normal subgroup of infinite index, then show (using covering spaces) that N is not finitely generated.
- 6. Find all connected covering spaces of  $\mathbb{R}P^2 \vee \mathbb{R}P^2$  up to isomorphism.
- 7. Find the covering space of  $S^1 \vee S^1$  (where  $\pi_1(S^1 \vee S^1) = F(a, b)$ ), corresponding to the normal subgroup generated by  $a^2$ ,  $b^2$  and  $(ab)^4$ .
- 8. Show that the closed orientable surface  $S_g$  of genus g cannot retract onto a separating curve, but it does retract onto a nonseparating curve.